LEGISLATIVE SERVICES AGENCY OFFICE OF FISCAL AND MANAGEMENT ANALYSIS

200 W. Washington, Suite 301 Indianapolis, IN 46204 (317) 233-0696 http://www.in.gov/legislative

FISCAL IMPACT STATEMENT

LS 6845 NOTE PREPARED: Dec 23, 2008

BILL NUMBER: SB 273 BILL AMENDED:

SUBJECT: Child Molesters and Credit Class IV.

FIRST AUTHOR: Sen. Head BILL STATUS: As Introduced

FIRST SPONSOR:

FUNDS AFFECTED: X GENERAL IMPACT: State

DEDICATED FEDERAL

<u>Summary of Legislation:</u> The bill expands the definition of "credit restricted felon" to include all persons convicted of child molesting. (Credit-restricted felons are required to serve 85% of their sentence.)

Effective Date: July 1, 2009.

Explanation of State Expenditures: State expenditures would increase if an offender is incarcerated in a state prison for a longer period of time. By making all offenders convicted of child molesting credit-restricted felons, costs of incarceration could marginally increase \$1.9 M.

Background and Additional Information-

Child molesting is a Class B or a Class C felony depending on a the circumstance and elements of the crime. These offenses also may be enhanced to Class A felonies. In general, most offenders who receive an enhanced penalty are already statutorily credit-restricted felons assigned to Credit Class IV. A person assigned to Class IV earns one day of credit time for every six days the person is imprisoned for a crime.

Assuming that the bill will lengthen the incarceration period of Class B and Class C felony offenders only and based on the average commitments to state correctional facilities between 2003 and 2007, the marginal cost for medical care, food, and clothing of approximately \$1,825 annually, and the midpoint sentence for the offense, the additional cost for these offenders would be \$1.9 M. The table below shows the details of this analysis.

SB 273+ 1

| | Class B Felony | Class C Felony |
|---|--------------------------|-----------------|
| Average Annual Commitments 2003 - 2007 | 146 | 257 |
| 85% of Midpoint Sentence* | 8.5 years | 3.4 years |
| Less: Average Length of Stay for All Offenders | <u>3.7 years</u> | 2.0 years |
| Difference: Additional Length of Stay | 4.8 years | 1.4 years |
| Additional Median Cost | \$ 1,278,960 | \$654,591 |
| *The midpoint is the advisory sentence and the point betw | ween the minimum and max | ximum sentence. |

Explanation of State Revenues:

Explanation of Local Expenditures:

Explanation of Local Revenues:

State Agencies Affected: Department of Correction.

Local Agencies Affected:

Information Sources: Department of Correction.

Fiscal Analyst: Karen Firestone, 317-234-2106.

SB 273+ 2